

## I. Battle of Midway

- A. Turning point battle in \_\_\_\_\_ (**#21**) against \_\_\_\_\_ (**#22**)
- B. \_\_\_\_\_ (**#23**) Japanese message to get location
- C. Japanese initiated attack on \_\_\_\_\_ (**#24**) by attacking base at Midway
- D. Didn't know we were hidden on island's east side ready to fight
- E. Midway Results
  - 1. Forced Japanese \_\_\_\_\_ (**#25**); never recovered
  - 2. Japanese lost:
    - a) 4,800 men
    - b) Four aircraft carriers
    - c) Hundreds of aircraft
- F. Began long series of \_\_\_\_\_ (**#26**) campaigns by USA

## II. Battle of Iwo Jima

- A. U.S. needed \_\_\_\_\_ (**#27**) for B-29 "Superfortresses"
- B. Japanese were intercepting B-29s from the island of Iwo Jima
- C. Battle begins Feb. 19, 1945; ends March 16, 1945
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (**#28**) Marines dead; another 20,000 \_\_\_\_\_ (**#29**)
  - 2. 18,000 Japanese soldiers; Marines captured 216 & the rest died
- D. Used Iwo Jima as launching pad to \_\_\_\_\_ (**#30**), the \_\_\_\_\_ (**#31**) battle in the Pacific
- E. Known for flag raising over Mt. \_\_\_\_\_ (**#32**)

## III. Battle of Okinawa

- A. Took place from April 1-June 22, 1945
- B. 287,000 Allied troops & 130,000 Japanese troops
- C. Goal—gaining vital \_\_\_\_\_ (**#33**) necessary to invade \_\_\_\_\_ (**#34**)
- D. After 82 days of battle, Allies are victorious—huge cost
  - 1. \_\_\_\_\_ (**#35**) dead Japanese (upwards of 110,000); 7,000 captured
  - 2. 65,000 Allied \_\_\_\_\_ (**#36**), including 14,000 dead