

- I. Fort _____ (**#33**) (April 12, 1861)
 - A. Located off the coast of _____ (**#34**), Confederate forces fired on the fort, which was unable to effectively fight back. The _____ (**#35**) surrendered Fort Sumter, Union forces left the following day.
 - B. The firing upon Fort Sumter was the _____ (**#36**) engagement of the American Civil War.
- II. Excerpt, Surrender of Fort Sumter: Effect of the News at Richmond (April 15, 1861, Richmond Enquirer)
 - A. "The procession had swelled to about three thousand persons, by the time the column halted at the Tredegar Iron Works, to witness the raising of a large Southern Confederacy _____ (**#37**) over the main building of the works, which was done by the employees of the establishment. Without delay, the flag was hauled up, the band playing the Marsellaise, and cannon (manufactured at the Tredegar for the use of the Confederate Government) thundered a welcome to the banner of the South."
- III. _____ (**#38**) Joins the Confederacy (April 17, 1861)
 - A. Virginia joins the _____ (**#39**) States of America.
 - B. _____ (**#40**) becomes the _____ (**#41**) of the Confederacy
- IV. First Manassas (Bull Run)–July 21, 1861
 - A. The first major land battle of the American Civil War,
 - B. The Battle of First Manassas, also known as _____ (**#42**), was fought just outside of _____ (**#43**).
- V. Excerpt, The New York Times (July 26, 1861, New York)
 - A. "Governor Morgan, it will be seen by his Proclamation, published in another column, has concluded, under the requisition of the President for _____ (**#44**), to call for twenty-five thousand additional _____ (**#45**), to serve for three years, or during the war."

"It is expected at Fortress Monroe that Magruder, the rebel commander at Yorktown, emboldened by the success at Manassas Junction will make a demonstration in the direction of Hampton or Newport News. All our regiments there are now inside their entrenchments, and ready for him whenever he chooses to show himself."