

Life at War Worksheet

Directions: While viewing the PowerPoint, use the words in the word bank to fill in the blanks.

Word Bank:		
drilling	620,000	food
adventure	16	23
letters	sickness	available
Women		memories

The age of the average Civil War soldier was between _____ (#1) and _____ (#2) years of age. One reason why someone might sign up to fight in the Civil War would be: _____ (#3). Hardtack and salt pork are examples of _____ (#4) eaten by Civil War soldiers. Civil War soldiers kept in touch with family by writing _____ (#5). The majority of a soldier's time was spent _____ (#6) in camp, not fighting on the battlefield. _____ (#7) men died in the Civil War. Most men died of _____ (#8), not war wounds. Hospitals were set up in any _____ (#9) structure, including houses and barns. _____ (#10) came to help nurse the men back to health. Soldiers faced _____ (#11) of the war for the rest of their lives.

The Things They Carried



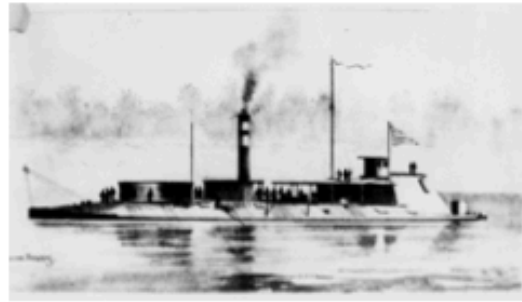
All of a soldier's personal possessions were carried by the soldier, often in his haversack. Identify and briefly write about five items in the table below:

Number	Name	What it was used for

Where Battles Happen



Near Railroads



Near Waterways



Richmond, VA



Washington, DC

Why did Civil War battles happen around these areas?

Capitals_____

Railroads & Waterways_____

Where else might a battle occur? Why?_____

***THE LETTERS BELOW WILL BE READ TOGETHER IN
THE ZOOM SESSIONS THIS WEEK ON MONDAY AND
WEDNESDAY.***

Samuel Cabble, a private in the Fifty-fifth Massachusetts Infantry (colored), was a slave before he joined the army. He was twenty-one years old.

*Massachusetts
1863*

Dear Wife i have enlisted in the army i am now in the state of Massachusetts but before this letter reaches you i will be in North Carlinia and though great is the present national dificulties yet i look forward to a brighter day When i shall have the opertunity of seeing you in the full enjoyment of fredom i would like to no if you are still in slavery if you are it will not be long before we shall have crushed the system that now opreses you for in the course of three months you shall have your liberty. great is the outpouring of the colered peopl that is now rallying with the hearts of lions against that very curse that has seperated you an me yet we shall meet again and oh what a happy time that will be when this ungodly rebellion shall be put down and the curses of our land is trampled under our feet i am a soldier now and i shall use my utmost endeavor to strike at the rebellion and the heart of this system that so long has kept us in chains . . . remain your own afectionate husband until death— Samuel Cabble

Samuel Cabble returned to Missouri for his wife, and together they moved to Denver, Colorado.

*A Letter by George P. McClelland, Union Soldier Virginia
December 19, 1863*

Dear Sister Lizzie,

The weather has been very cold and the duty of the men is severe. They hardly have time enough to obtain sufficient wood to keep themselves warm.

We have a very strong guard; one half of the Regiment on duty every day for the reason we have an important post to guard and guerillas are as plenty as blackberries in summer. No one durst stray half a mile from camp or he will be “gobbled” up. It is really dangerous as we are liable to be picked off by murderous assassins at any time. I would sooner be in “front” – that is, with the main Army.

Pardon this scribble. I never take time to punctuate. I require a lecture from you or somebody else, then I’ll be better.

Ever Your Brother, George

*Letter from John Sweet, Confederate Soldier, to His Parents Tennessee
November 1863*

We have just returned from a trip into East Tenn where we got big amounts of everything to eat and everything we eat is so good to me as I had been starved out so long on some bread & beef, all that we got while we were here besieging Chattanooga. up there we got sweet and Irish potatoes, chickens, molassas, wheat bread and everything that was good for a poor soldier. Oh, how I do wish that I could be at home now, for it is getting late in the evening and I have had nothing to eat since breakfast and no telling when we will get rations for our rations are out, since we left our ration wagons behind in coming here to this place, for I know you have all had a good & plentiful dinner. I know you will say poor John, but this is only a chapter in military service which we often read, but I am content and will be more so when we get rations. The independence of the bounty is what I want and I am willing to suffer for something to eat many, many days if it will only send me to my dear parents, a full and independent boy.

John H. Sweet

*A Letter from William Norton, Union Soldier, to His Mother Hilton
Head, South Carolina
Oct. 8th, 1862*

My Dear Mother,

Hearing that there is a mail going out this afternoon I thought I would improve the opportunity and write you a few lines.

I am sorry to tell you I am not very well at present. I was taken sick about three weeks ago with chronic diarrhea, and have been in the hospital about a fortnight. I have been pretty sick but I am getting better now and hope to be well in a few days.

I would like to have you send me some things which will come better in a barrel than in anything else. I should like some good fresh eggs, a bottle of preserves, some lemons if you can get some good ones, some ginger root. Some butter would be very nice, it will come better in a tin can than in anything else. I would like some sugar too. I wish you would send a bottle of good Cider Vinegar also-

I would like some pickled onions, and some dried apples. Some prepared chocolate would taste first rate, as we do not get good tea and coffee.

A towel and a couple of handkerchiefs will be very acceptable also. If there is any room for anything else I wish that you would fill it up with onions and good sound apples that are not quite ripe that they will keep better. Direct to the care of Capt. Sanford, Co C, 7th Regt. Conn Vols.
_____ DD Tompkins Esq Asst. Q M General No 6 State St. N.Y. Please send it as soon as possible.

I have not heard from you since I have been here but should like to do so every mail. If convenient please send \$5.00 the next time you write.

Give love to all enquiring friends, and believe me - Ever your aff son
William Norton

